

Grammar 1

Present perfect

affirmative	negative	question
I / You have tried	I / You haven't tried	Have I / you tried ?
He / She / It has tried	He / She / It hasn't tried	Has he / she / it tried ?
We / You / They have tried	We / You / They haven't tried	Have we / you / they tried ?

1 Complete the table with the correct form of the irregular verbs.

infinitive	past simple	past participle
be	(1) <u>was</u>	been
break	(2) _____	broken
come	came	(3) _____
drive	drove	(4) _____
eat	(5) _____	eaten
fly	flew	(6) _____
forget	forgot	(7) _____
give	(8) _____	given
wear	(9) _____	worn
write	wrote	(10) _____

2 Order the words to make sentences.

I / done / homework / have / all / my .

I have done all my homework.

- brother / bungee / not / tried / My / has / jumping .

- her / leg / She / broken / has .

- studied / have / since / English / 2011 / They .

3 Write the contracted form of the verbs in exercise 2.

- I have done I've done
- My brother has not tried _____
 - She has broken _____
 - They have studied _____

Present perfect with time expressions

LOOK!

for and since

We use *for* to talk about a period of time which started in the past and continues now.

I have studied English for two years.
 (I study English now.)

We use *since* to talk about a point / date in time which started in the past and continues now.

I have lived in Madrid since 2014.
 (I live in Madrid now.)

4 Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.

She has lived in New York since 2013.

- He has studied maths _____ five years!
- They have loved skiing _____ last winter.
- I have done karate _____ I was six.
- He has competed in BMX competitions _____ a long time.

5 Circle the correct words.

Fernando Alonso has (1) already / yet won the World Championships twice. He has (2) **already** / just been a Formula One driver for years, and he drives for Ferrari. He hasn't won a race with Ferrari (3) **yet** / already, but we hope he will!

