

Grammar

Present perfect: affirmative and negative

affirmative	
I / You / We / You / They have worked	
He / She / It has worked	
negative	short forms
I / You / We / You / They have not lived	haven't lived
He / She / It has not lived	hasn't lived

LOOK!

verb	past participle
watch	watched
play	played
stop	stopped
BUT:	
have	had
ride	ridden

1 Write the past participles of the verbs.

- work worked
- travel _____
 - crash _____
 - miss _____
 - pass _____
 - be been
 - break _____
 - win _____
 - fly _____
 - buy _____

2 Circle the correct words.

Sarah **haven't** / **hasn't** passed her driving test.

- My grandad **have** / **has** bought a caravan.
- We **haven't** / **hasn't** been to the USA.
- Wait – you **have** / **has** forgotten your keys!
- Ed **have** / **has** ridden a horse.
- It **haven't** / **hasn't** stopped raining – let's watch a DVD.
- I **haven't** / **hasn't** tidied my room.

3 Complete the sentences with *have* or *has*.

We have missed the train.

- I _____ ridden a motorbike.
- He _____ won the *Tour de France*.
- A plane _____ crashed in Russia.
- They _____ flown in a hot-air balloon.
- She _____ broken a world record.

4 Write the sentences in exercise 3 in the negative form.

We haven't missed the train.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

gone and been

LOOK!

Sam **has gone** to the USA. (He is there now.)
Sam **has been** to the USA. (He went there and came back.)

5 Complete the sentences with *gone* or *been*.

Why are you wearing a bikini?

I've been to the beach today.



- You two look hot! That's because we've _____ for a run.



- Where's Laura? She isn't here. She's _____ to the park.



- Is that a travel visa? Yes. I have _____ to the USA. That's the visa.

