

## Grammar

### First conditional

affirmative and negative	
situation	consequence
If I <b>eat</b> too much, If he <b>doesn't pass</b> the exam,	I'll <b>feel</b> sick. he <b>won't be</b> happy.
consequence	situation
They <b>won't come</b> to the party She'll <b>be</b> happy	if you <b>don't invite</b> them. if she <b>wins</b> the lottery.

#### 1 Match sentence beginnings 1–6 with endings a–f.

- 1 If I become a scientist,  e
- 2 If we study hard,
- 3 If you heat the ice,
- 4 If it doesn't rain,
- 5 If you don't add the acid,
- 6 If a meteor hits the Earth,

- a) the chemical reaction won't happen.
- b) it will do a lot of damage.
- c) we'll pass our science exam.
- d) it will melt and become water.
- e) I'll invent an amazing machine.
- f) the plants will die.

#### 2 Circle the correct words.

If you write on both sides of the paper, you use **('ll use)** less paper.

- 1 If I buy an electric bike, cycling **is / will be** easy!
- 2 If we **grow / 'll grow** some plants, they'll produce oxygen.
- 3 If the experiment works, my teacher **is / will be** happy.
- 4 If you **mix / will mix** these chemicals, they will explode.
- 5 If you drop that laptop, it **breaks / 'll break**.

#### 3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

If I have my own robot, I'll keep it in my bedroom. (have)

- 1 If you switch off your computer, you \_\_\_\_\_ energy. (save)
- 2 If you don't do your homework, the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ happy. (not be)
- 3 If John \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of chocolate, he won't lose weight. (eat)
- 4 If they \_\_\_\_\_ hard, they won't get good jobs. (not study)

#### questions

If you **go** now, **will** you **catch** the train?

**Will** you **catch** the train if you **go** now?

What **will** you **buy** if you **win** the lottery?

If you **win** the lottery, what **will** you **buy**?

#### 4 Order the words to make questions.

If I push / switch on / the red button, / will the machine ?

If I push the red button, will the machine switch on?

- 1 If you pass / will you / your exams, / be happy ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 will they / If they go / have a good time / to Italy ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 go / you to the party, / will you / If Jessica invites ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 where will they / some free time / go / If they have ?  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 5 Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

- 1 If I win the lottery, I'll buy \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 If my friend forgets my birthday, I'll feel \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 If someone sends me a Valentine's card, I'll feel \_\_\_\_\_.