

ANSWER KEY

GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY PRACTICE

STANDARD

UNIT 6

Grammar

1 Circle the correct alternatives.

- 1 If you **would see**/see Amanda, will you tell her about the exam tomorrow?
- 2 I **don't know**/**won't know** the winner if I don't watch the programme.
- 3 Jennifer won't have any money **if/unless** you lend her some.
- 4 If your mobile phone **rang/would ring** in class, what would you do?
- 5 **If/Unless** I don't catch the next bus, I won't get home before bedtime.
- 6 If she wasn't at home, we **would call/called** again later.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 If you _____ (work) harder, you'd get better marks in all your subjects.
- 2 What she _____ (buy) if she goes shopping today?
- 3 If we don't want to eat the sandwiches, we _____ (stop) somewhere for lunch.
- 4 If you _____ (miss) the train, would you be late for your appointment?
- 5 I _____ (not help) you if you didn't pay me any money.
- 6 If you go to the post office, you _____ (get) me some stamps?
- 7 I'd go swimming if the water _____ (be) warm enough.
- 8 If you _____ (not like) the colour, you'll have to go back to the shop and change it.

3 Read the sentences and choose the best responses.

- ___ **1** I'd really like to be fit.
a If I were you, I'd join a gym.
b If I am you, I'll join a gym.
- ___ **2** I haven't got time to post this letter.
a If I saw a post box, I'd post it for you.
b If I see a post box, I'll post it for you.
- ___ **3** The weather's horrible today.
a If it is sunny, we can go to the beach.
b If it were sunny, we could go to the beach.
- ___ **4** Oh Mum! I really don't want to do my homework.
a I'll stop your pocket money if you don't do it now!
b I'd stop your pocket money if you didn't do it now!

4 Order the words to make sentences.

- 1** seen / film / enjoyed / Josie / would / had / it / she / have / the / if / .
If Josie _____
- 2** had / Sally / if / set / would / she / have / up / earlier / alarm clock / got /
her / .
Sally _____
- 3** Karen / read / the / known / book / would / if / she / had / have / the /
ending / .
If Karen _____
- 4** would / French / had / have / Stephen / he / lived / France / in / if / learnt / .
Stephen _____

5 Rewrite the sentences using conditionals.

1 You want to go to the concert tomorrow, but you may not get permission from your parents.

2 Phil arrived late at the science conference so he missed it.

3 Bea wants to go to Liverpool next weekend, but she can't because her car is being repaired.

4 Mara wants to buy a new video game, but she has no money.

5 I didn't visit you in hospital because I didn't know you were there.

6 Translate the sentences into your own language.

1 If I miss the bus, I'll be late for school.

2 What will you do if you don't find your glasses?

3 I would learn to play the violin if I had time.

4 He won't come unless you invite him.

5 I wouldn't have invited Jon if I'd known you didn't like him.

Vocabulary

1 Circle the correct answers.

- 1 What do you call a machine that behaves like a human?
a a relativity b an android c a black hole
- 2 A piece of machinery in space that goes round the Earth and carries signals is called a communications ...
a teleporter. b starship. c satellite.
- 3 What do you call a scientist who studies the stars?
a an astronomer b a philosopher c an investor
- 4 People who study human behaviour are called ...
a physicists. b biologists. c psychologists.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct words.

- 1 We saw the huge, black _____ on the surface. Then it dived down into the sea to continue its mission.
- 2 The island was so far away that I couldn't see it until I looked through a powerful _____.
- 3 The Americans are going to send a _____ on a mission to Mars.
- 4 The _____ enables radio, television, and telephone transmissions to be sent live anywhere in the world.
- 5 One day, scientists will invent a machine that makes _____ possible and we will be able to journey back into the past.
- 6 Albert Einstein published his famous theory of _____ in 1905.

3 Write professions using suffixes and the correct form of the words.

- 1 research _____
- 2 physics _____
- 3 philosophy _____
- 4 astronomy _____
- 5 geology _____
- 6 invent _____
- 7 politics _____
- 8 economics _____
- 9 biology _____
- 10 mathematics _____

4 Circle the correct alternatives.

Britain's first woman prime minister, Margaret Thatcher, studied
¹**chemist/chemistry** at university and carried out important
²**research/researcher** into X-rays. When she became a ³**politics/politician** in
the 1950s her experience as a ⁴**science/scientist** influenced her policies. She
was keen to persuade investors to support areas of science such as
⁵**physics/physicists**.

5 Complete the lists with the words in the box that make compound nouns.

pen time computer class web

- 1 _____ work mate room
- 2 _____ games science program
- 3 _____ log site
- 4 _____ friend drive
- 5 _____ table machine travel