

8 Grammar consolidation

Present perfect: affirmative

1 Circle the correct words.

My teachers **(has)** / have decided to reduce our waste. The school ⁽¹⁾ **has** / have bought special bins. Our teacher ⁽²⁾ **has** / have put four bins in our classroom. I ⁽³⁾ **has** / have thrown my old clothes in the brown bin. My best friend ⁽⁴⁾ **has** / have thrown her old books in the blue bin. We ⁽⁵⁾ **has** / have also recycled our old pens and pencils.

2 Complete the sentences with the present perfect affirmative form of the verbs in brackets.

I have turned off (turn off) all the lights.

1 We _____ (buy) local food.

2 My brother _____ (recycle) his old school books.

3 My best friend _____ (try) fair-trade chocolate.

4 They _____ (open) a new recycling centre in our town.

3 Look at the pictures and write sentences using the present perfect affirmative form of the verbs in brackets.



They have fallen. (fall)



1 _____ (eat)



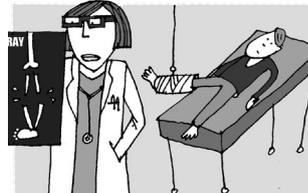
2 _____ (cut)



3 _____ (buy)



4 _____ (have)



5 _____ (break)

Present perfect: negative

4 Rewrite the sentences in the present perfect negative.

I have bought an expensive laptop.

I haven't bought an expensive laptop.

1 We have eaten food from all over the world.

2 They have had a terrible holiday.

3 I have seen Brad Pitt in the supermarket.

4 My best friend has visited all the capital cities in Europe.

Present perfect: questions and short answers

5 Complete the questions with *have* or *has*. Then write the short answers.

Have you ever climbed a mountain? (✓)

Yes, I have.

1 _____ your teacher ever taken part in a sports competition? (X) _____

2 _____ you ever ridden a tiger? (X) _____

3 _____ your mum ever used your mobile phone? (✓) _____

4 _____ your friends ever had dinner in your house? (✓) _____