

EXTENSION >>> ANSWER KEY

Unit 1

1
1 're having 2 go 3 're doing 4 like 5 wants 6 are allowed 7 is needed 8 're trying

2
1 did / overcome 2 saw 3 were / doing 4 was kayaking 5 was rescued 6 was 7 did / reach 8 had / been

Unit 2

1
1 never 2 yet 3 already / just 4 yet 5 just 6 for 7 since 8 ever

2
2 How long has Sarah been playing video games?
She's been playing video games since she got her first one four and a half years ago.
3 How long has Sarah been surfing the internet?
She's been surfing the internet for four years.
4 How long has Sarah been studying IT?
She's been studying IT since she started lessons at school three years ago.
5 How long has Sarah been learning to write computer code?
She's been learning to write computer code for two years.
6 How long has Sarah been designing websites?
She's been designing websites since last year.
7 How long has Sarah been going to an app design course?
She's been going to an app design course for six months / half a year.

Unit 3

1
2 Change tense / had been falling 3 OK 4 Change tense / hadn't realised 5 Change tense / had flooded 6 Change tense / had managed 7 OK

2
1 hear / blowing 2 smell / roasting 3 watched / lose 4 felt / shake 5 was listening to / talking

Unit 4

1
1 made 2 allowed 3 let 4 allowed 5 made 6 let 7 made 8 let

2
1 where 2 that / which / – 3 which 4 whose 5 that / who 6 where 7 that / who 8 whose

Unit 5

1
1 sitting 2 see 3 painting 4 putting 5 climbing 6 tell;
a 1 b 4 c 5

2
1 don't 2 are 3 do 4 are 5 could 6 do 7 would

Unit 6

1
2 You must/have to tell the police.
3 You mustn't skip classes.
4 You shouldn't/ought not to go by yourself.
5 You don't have to take it to lost property.
6 You'd better talk to them.

2
1 must have been 2 could/may/might have entered
3 could/may/might have walked 4 could/may/might have been 5 could/may/might have used 6 could/may/might have walked 7 can't have been 8 must have been

Unit 7

1
1 do / go 2 would / ask 3 will / feel 4 gives 5 had 6 ran / was running
Students' own answers

2
2 If I'd saved some money, I could've gone to the concert.
3 If I'd worn a waterproof while hiking, I wouldn't have got wet.
4 If I'd cleaned my room, I would've got this month's allowance.
5 If I'd paid back my friend, he wouldn't have got angry.
6 If I hadn't been hopeless as a goalkeeper, my team wouldn't have lost / would've won the match.
7 If I hadn't studied hard, I wouldn't have passed the maths test.
8 If I hadn't entered the singing competition, I wouldn't have won first prize.
9 If I hadn't run a marathon, I wouldn't have raised a lot of money.

Unit 8

1
Possible answers
2 I wish I hadn't asked Serena to come to the cinema.
3 If only she hadn't said yes.
4 If only I'd listened to Xavier.
5 I wish she wasn't / hadn't been afraid of spiders.
6 I wish we hadn't gone to a Mexican café.
7 I wish I'd been able to think of something to say.
8 If only I'd brought enough money for a taxi.
9 I wish the bus hadn't been late.
10 I wish I was better (good) at making plans.

2
1 said 2 asked 3 wanted 4 persuaded 5 take 6 warned 7 Did / ask 8 would / 'd