



## Starter – standard

- 1 1 C  
2 B  
3 C  
4 A  
5 A  
6 C  
7 B
- 2 1 have, had  
2 Have, been crying  
3 Have, eaten  
4 Have, known  
5 has not / hasn't spoken  
6 have been repairing  
7 has been cooking
- 3 1 ever  
2 yet  
3 for  
4 already  
5 already  
6 since  
7 yet
- 4 1 haven't been  
2 haven't had  
3 have you been doing  
4 has opened  
5 I've just remembered  
6 have  
7 How's it going?
- 5 1 B  
2 B  
3 A  
4 B  
5 A  
6 B  
7 A

## Starter – plus

- 1 1 don't think  
2 is using  
3 knows  
4 Do you have  
5 loses  
6 Are we having
- 2 1 have, had  
2 Have, been crying  
3 Have, eaten  
4 Have, known  
5 has not / hasn't spoken  
6 have been repairing
- 3 1 ever  
2 yet  
3 for  
4 already  
5 still  
6 since
- 4 1 haven't been  
2 haven't had  
3 have you been doing / have you done  
4 has opened  
5 've / have just remembered  
6 have  
7 's / is it going
- 5 1 starts the game, does the game start  
2 are, have  
3 sharing, shares  
4 is, are  
5 has being working, has been working  
6 borrow, borrowing



## Unit 1 – standard

- 1 1 c  
2 d  
3 a  
4 b
- 2 1 I've  
2 had  
3 I'd been  
4 I'd  
5 did  
6 were walking  
7 seen
- 3 1 flown  
2 haven't  
3 have  
4 expecting  
5 let  
6 waiting  
7 think  
8 written
- 4 1 has  
2 did  
3 told  
4 were  
5 been  
6 gone  
7 use  
8 living
- 5 1 ✓  
2 were  
3 ✓  
4 have written  
5 booked  
6 used  
7 ✓  
8 've spent

## Unit 1 – plus

- 1 1 've seen / have seen  
2 stayed  
3 were waiting  
4 had been
- 2 1 come / got  
2 had  
3 been  
4 had  
5 did  
6 were  
7 not
- 3 1 hasn't flown  
2 haven't brought / didn't bring  
3 didn't have time  
4 wasn't expecting / hadn't expected / didn't expect  
5 hadn't let / didn't let  
6 was waiting
- 4 1 Have  
2 has  
3 did  
4 Who  
5 were  
6 had  
7 Did
- 5 1 had decided, decided  
2 have been exploring, were exploring  
3 used to go, went  
4 wrote, have written  
5 have booked, booked  
6 use to be, used to be
- 6 1 often used to go  
2 got used to living  
3 didn't use to  
4 am used to cycling  
5 never used to go



## Unit 2 – standard

- 1 1 d  
2 a  
3 b  
4 c  
5 f  
6 e
- 2 1 B  
2 B  
3 B  
4 A  
5 B  
6 B  
7 A  
8 B
- 3 1 is reaching  
2 won't be able  
3 will be getting  
4 are going to have to  
5 will have risen  
6 will be  
7 are meeting
- 4 1 will definitely  
2 will have completed  
3 ✓  
4 be conducting  
5 ✓  
6 have advanced  
7 Are  
8 ✓
- 5 1 will have built  
2 is going to fall off  
3 will finish  
4 sets off  
5 are meeting  
6 will have finished  
7 will be studying

## Unit 2 – plus

- 1 1 will be  
2 are going to eat out  
3 does  
4 is meeting  
5 will be lying  
6 will have finished
- 2 1 will have landed  
2 will be travelling  
3 is going to rain  
4 will help  
5 Will scientists have discovered  
6 is going to try  
7 doesn't finish
- 3 1 will reach  
2 won't be able / will not be able  
3 will get / will be getting  
4 will have to / are going to have to  
5 will have risen  
6 will be  
7 are meeting
- 4 1 She will definitely receive the prestigious science award.  
2 By the time James is 27, he will have completed his PhD in astrophysics.  
3 It is highly unlikely that humans will ever colonise another planet.  
4 Will you be conducting the experiments this week?  
5 They probably won't get funding for their innovative research project.  
6 How will medicine have advanced in 100 years?
- 5 1 The university will have built its new laboratories by June.  
2 Look out! The microscope is going to fall off the shelf!  
3 I will finish the report for you.  
4 The space probe is setting off / sets off at 6.45pm tonight.  
5 They are meeting / are going to meet the scientific delegation later today.
- 6 1 were going to drive  
2 was going to test  
3 would prove  
4 were going  
5 was going to train



## Unit 3 – standard

- 1 1 should  
2 can't  
3 mustn't  
4 shouldn't  
5 ought  
6 don't need to  
7 must  
8 might
- 2 1 can't have left  
2 must have lost  
3 shouldn't have spoken  
4 could have been  
5 should have told  
6 might have seen / may have seen / must have seen  
7 shouldn't have gone
- 3 1 could  
2 mustn't  
3 must  
4 needn't  
5 Can  
6 should
- 4 1 should leave  
2 might have taken  
3 ✓  
4 mustn't bring  
5 ought to look for  
6 shouldn't have borrowed  
7 did you have to  
8 ✓
- 5 1 can't  
2 have  
3 should  
4 have  
5 had  
6 ought / need / have  
7 might  
8 could / might / may

## Unit 3 – plus

- 1 1 mustn't / can't  
2 can't  
3 must  
4 shouldn't / needn't  
5 ought / have  
6 needn't / don't need to / don't have to
- 2 1 can't have left  
2 must have lost  
3 shouldn't have spoken  
4 could have been  
5 might have seen / must have seen  
6 should have told
- 3 1 could  
2 mustn't / can't  
3 must  
4 needn't / don't have to
- 4 1 to leave, leave  
2 has, have  
3 bought, buy  
4 to bring, bring  
5 look for, to look for  
6 of, have  
7 had, have
- 5 1 can't be  
2 might have made / may have made / could have made  
3 should be  
4 have to work  
5 should talk / have to talk / must talk / need to talk / ought to talk  
6 mightn't / might not care  
7 might have made / could have made / may have made
- 6 1 wish I hadn't bought this mobile phone.  
2 managed to finish our project.  
3 wishes he hadn't left his job at the hotel.  
4 wasn't able to fix Dad's computer.  
5 manage to get to your interview on time?



## Unit 4 – standard

- 1
  - 1 that
  - 2 who
  - 3 which
  - 4 when
  - 5 whose
  - 6 when
  - 7 who
  - 8 where
- 2
  - 1 B
  - 2 B
  - 3 B
  - 4 A
  - 5 A
  - 6 B
  - 7 A
- 3
  - 1 no
  - 2 yes
  - 3 yes
  - 4 no
  - 5 yes
  - 6 no
  - 7 yes
  - 8 no
- 4
  - 1 A
  - 2 B
  - 3 A
  - 4 B
  - 5 A
  - 6 B
- 5
  - 1 which was first played at Rugby School in England
  - 2 which is a famous tennis tournament
  - 3 who was watching me play tennis
  - 4 (which is) where I played my first ever match
  - 5 whose opinion I respect
  - 6 when I scored the winning goal
  - 7 which I've never played before

## Unit 4 – plus

- 1
  - 1 that / which
  - 2 who
  - 3 that / which
  - 4 that / when
  - 5 whose
  - 6 when
  - 7 who
  - 8 where
- 2
  - 1 The referee\_ who had clearly seen the incident\_ awarded a penalty.  
The referee, who had clearly seen the incident, awarded a penalty.
  - 2 Kabaddi is an unusual sport which it is popular in India and Bangladesh.  
Kabaddi is an unusual sport which is popular in India and Bangladesh.
  - 3 The winner is the person who they manage to score the most points.  
The winner is the person who manages to score the most points.
  - 4 I'm a fast runner, that means that I'm good at football.  
I'm a fast runner, which means that I'm good at football.
  - 5 People who's team they have just lost often feel as if they have personally lost something.  
People whose team has just lost often feel as if they have personally lost something.
  - 6 The day which I lose to you at squash is the day which I stop playing!  
The day when I lose to you at squash is the day when I stop playing!
- 3
  - 1 who
  - 2 that
  - 3 that
  - 4 where
  - 5 that
  - 6 whose
- 4
  - 1 which is a test of endurance
  - 2 which plays / who plays every weekend
  - 3 (that / which) you buy
  - 4 who hopes / who is hoping / hoping
- 5
  - 1 Rugby, which was first played at Rugby School in England, is popular in France and South Africa. / Rugby, which is popular in France and South Africa, was first played at Rugby School in England.
  - 2 Wimbledon, which is a famous tennis tournament, was won in 2016 by Scottish player Andy Murray. / Wimbledon, which was won in 2016 by Scottish player Andy Murray, is a famous tennis tournament.
  - 3 The woman who was watching me play tennis was a well-known trainer.
  - 4 The match on Saturday is at Heath Park, (which is) where I played my first ever match.
  - 5 The only person whose opinion I respect is our coach.
  - 6 I will never forget the moment when I scored the winning goal.
- 6
  - 1 no
  - 2 which is
  - 3 which was
  - 4 whose captain was
  - 5 no
  - 6 which is



## Unit 5 – standard

- 1 1 c  
2 a  
3 b  
4 c  
5 a  
6 b
- 2 1 relax, are  
2 takes, am  
3 posts, see  
4 send, do not / don't like  
5 Does your phone make, turn on  
6 forgets, do not / don't bring
- 3 1 hasn't, hadn't  
2 will, would  
3 did, will  
4 will take, took  
5 bloomed, bloom  
6 took, would have taken  
7 will use, use  
8 will take, takes  
9 would have bought, would buy  
10 If, Unless
- 4 1 would put  
2 had edited  
3 take  
4 had entered  
5 gives  
6 would not / wouldn't use  
7 goes  
8 were
- 5 1 As long as  
2 in case  
3 Provided  
4 Unless  
5 As long as  
6 in case  
7 Unless  
8 Provided
- 6 1 I will buy you a new camera if you pass your exams.  
2 Whenever Tom gets a cold, he drinks lots of lemon juice.  
3 If he did not / didn't take so many selfies, people would not / wouldn't think he was so vain.  
4 Would she be upset if you told her what you did?  
5 Tonight she will ask the pop singer to be in a selfie if she has the chance.  
6 The image would have been sharper if you had used the back camera but it's not bad.  
7 If you fully charge the phone, the battery will last until tomorrow.  
8 Ava laughs every time I tell her to look serious for a photo.

## Unit 5 – plus

- 1 1 had not / hadn't called, c  
2 will be, a  
3 were, b  
4 would have lent, c  
5 does not / doesn't look, a  
6 would not / wouldn't need, b
- 2 1 A: relax, look  
B: pose, are  
2 A: goes out, takes  
B: am, like  
3 A: posts, gets  
B: see, give  
4 A: send, use  
B: do not / don't like, tell
- 3 1 we would have heard the phone  
2 would be able to edit my photos better  
3 What will you do  
4 took his photos down  
5 begin to bloom  
6 would have taken a portrait of you  
7 If you use a flash  
8 Every time Lucas takes a photo  
9 would buy an expensive camera  
10 If you don't agree to the conditions
- 4 1 would put  
2 had edited  
3 take  
4 had entered  
5 gives  
6 would not / wouldn't use
- 5 1 As long as / Provided  
2 in case  
3 As long as / Provided  
4 Unless  
5 As long as / Provided  
6 in case
- 6 1 pass your exams, I will / I'll  
2 gets a cold, he drinks  
3 people would not / wouldn't think  
4 If you fully charge  
5 laughs every time I tell
- 7 1 have been, had been  
2 can, could  
3 will, would  
4 had knew, had known



## Unit 6 – standard

- 1 1 is going to be filmed  
2 hold  
3 is being repaired  
4 was fired  
5 has been offered  
6 will be based  
7 had been downloaded  
8 is predicted
- 2 1 was  
2 Has  
3 be  
4 told  
5 will  
6 chosen  
7 been
- 3 1 were / have been sold  
2 won't be hired  
3 is being rebuilt  
4 was announced  
5 will be paid  
6 will / are being / are going to be held  
7 were / have been sent
- 4 1 is  
2 were  
3 kept  
4 been  
5 hasn't  
6 going  
7 being  
8 contacted
- 5 1 A  
2 A  
3 A  
4 B  
5 B  
6 A

## Unit 6 – plus

- 1 1 is going to be filmed / will be filmed  
2 is held  
3 is being repaired  
4 was fired  
5 has been offered  
6 are based / will be based / are going to be based  
7 had been downloaded / was downloaded
- 2 1 Why was the play cancelled?  
2 Has the actor been arrested?  
3 Are the auditions going to be held in the theatre?  
4 Has anybody been told the name of the winning film yet?  
5 How much will the lead actors be paid?
- 3 1 were sold  
2 is never going to be hired / will never be hired  
3 is still being rebuilt  
4 was announced  
5 will be paid / are going to be paid
- 4 1 is used / is being used  
2 were interviewed  
3 was kept / should have been kept  
4 was / has been arrested  
5 wasn't / hasn't been seen  
6 might / would be cancelled / was going to be cancelled / might have to be cancelled  
7 was being held  
8 Have you been contacted
- 5 1 getting / having my make-up done  
2 will get the accents  
3 going to have some photos  
4 get / have the documentary edited  
5 did you get
- 6 1 be, to be  
2 be photographing, being photographed  
3 being, be  
4 tell, told  
5 film, filmed  
6 to spotted, to be spotted



## Unit 7 – standard

- 1 1 told  
2 said  
3 said  
4 told
- 2 1 B  
2 A  
3 B  
4 B  
5 A
- 3 1 X, had I seen  
2 ✓  
3 X, to told  
4 X, could she remember  
5 ✓
- 4 1 accused  
2 threatening  
3 denied  
4 begged  
5 insisted  
6 apologised
- 5 1 A  
2 B  
3 C  
4 A
- 6 1 ✓  
2 says  
3 would  
4 ✓  
5 here

## Unit 7 – plus

- 1 1 My dad said (that) he didn't believe in corporal punishment.  
My dad told my mum (that) he didn't believe in corporal punishment.  
2 I said (that) I was sure Matt hadn't stolen the money.  
I told my teacher (that) I was sure Matt hadn't stolen the money.  
3 Jake said (that) he had been in prison.  
Jake told us (that) he had been in prison.  
4 The headteacher said (that) there had been a number of thefts at school that week.  
The headteacher told the pupils (that) there had been a number of thefts at school that week.
- 2 1 had never worked  
2 would punish, caught  
3 had told, had been arrested  
4 had been taken  
5 were going to
- 3 1 had I seen  
The officer asked me if I had seen anyone acting suspiciously.  
2 that, did steal  
Mum asked me if / whether I knew who had stolen the money.  
3 to told  
The prosecutor told the defendant to tell the truth.  
4 could she remember, has happened  
The officer asked the woman if / whether she could remember what had happened.  
5 does she have  
I asked Ruby if she had any idea who had taken my bag.
- 4 1 accused  
2 threatening  
3 denied  
4 begged  
5 insisted  
6 apologised
- 5 1 ordered me to sit down  
2 promised to  
3 accused May of stealing  
4 insisted on paying
- 6 1 The officer asked Jack if / whether he had seen the robber.  
2 The woman asked the shop assistant what the thief had said to him / her.  
3 Layla asked Oscar if / whether he had ever witnessed a crime.  
4 The man said (that) he was going to rob the bank that night.  
5 The woman said (that) the theft had happened right there at one o'clock the night before / the previous night.
- 7 1 to call, call  
2 leaving, to leave  
3 me, that I  
4 doing, do  
5 to stop, stopping





## Unit 8 – standard

- 1
  - 1 learning, c
  - 2 looking, a
  - 3 Working, f
  - 4 to come, b
  - 5 to hear, d
  - 6 to let, g
  - 7 to do, e
- 2
  - 1 to go
  - 2 to help
  - 3 lying
  - 4 do
  - 5 playing
  - 6 to get
  - 7 to take
  - 8 going
- 3
  - 1 Do you know how look after money properly and budget?
  - 2 You need to finish write that project before you do anything else.
  - 3 He managed getting top marks in his maths exam.
  - 4 My dad has inspired me try harder and attain my goals.
  - 5 I've decided taking a gap year and travel the world.
  - 6 I forgot tell you about the careers exhibition in town tomorrow.
  - 7 Karl succeeded in get a place at Oxford University.
  - 8 You need thinking about what it is you want to do with your life.
  - 9 Do you fancy work with me on the project?
  - 10 To remember all of these facts and figures is really difficult!
- 4
  - 1 I did not revise enough to get good marks in my exams.
  - 2 Will you go skiing in the Christmas holidays?
  - 3 I forgot to bring my notes for the presentation this afternoon.
  - 4 I'm happy to help you with your CV.
  - 5 Dancing is a great way to keep fit.
  - 6 I don't want to do a job I don't enjoy.
  - 7 It's too early to tell if he will be successful in life.
  - 8 You will improve your job opportunities by learning a foreign language.
  - 9 I need to start studying more.
  - 10 I was the first person to study Japanese at my school.
- 5
  - 1 to lock, closing
  - 2 to inform, studying
  - 3 playing, to study
  - 4 to eat, working
  - 5 training, to say
  - 6 to do, being

## Unit 8 – plus

- 1
  - 1 learning, c
  - 2 looking, a
  - 3 Working, f
  - 4 to come, b
  - 5 to hear, d
  - 6 to let, g
  - 7 to do, e
- 2
  - 1 to go
  - 2 to help
  - 3 lying
  - 4 do
  - 5 playing
  - 6 to get
- 3
  - 1 Do you know how look after money properly and budget?  
Do you know how to look after money properly and budget?
  - 2 You need to finish write that project before you do anything else.  
You need to finish writing that project before you do anything else.
  - 3 He managed getting top marks in his maths exam.  
He managed to get top marks in his maths exam.
  - 4 My dad has inspired me try harder and attain my goals.  
My dad has inspired me to try harder and attain my goals
  - 5 I've decided taking a gap year and travel the world.  
I've decided to take a gap year and travel the world.
  - 6 I forgot tell you about the careers exhibition in town tomorrow.  
I forgot to tell you about the careers exhibition in town tomorrow.
  - 7 Karl succeeded in get a place at Oxford University.  
Karl succeeded in getting a place at Oxford University
  - 8 You need thinking about what it is you want to do with your life.  
You need to think about what it is you want to do with your life.
- 4
  - 1 I did not revise / haven't revised enough to get good marks in my exams.
  - 2 Will you go skiing in the Christmas holidays?
  - 3 I forgot to bring my notes for the presentation this afternoon.
  - 4 I'm happy to help you with your CV.
  - 5 Dancing is a great way to keep fit.
  - 6 I don't want to do a job I don't enjoy.
  - 7 It's too early to tell if he will be successful in life.
  - 8 You will improve your job opportunities by learning a foreign language.
- 5
  - 1 to lock, closing
  - 2 to inform, studying
  - 3 playing, to study
  - 4 to eat, working
  - 5 training, to say
  - 6 to do, being
- 6
  - 1 is no use
  - 2 have difficulty
  - 3 isn't worth
  - 4 in favour of
  - 5 is no point
  - 6 get used to