

5

Art & communication

Vocabulary

Communication

1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

capture criticise figure out get across highlight illustrate point out reveal

- 1 People have her work for being hard to understand, but I think she her message very clearly.
- 2 The person responsible for the crime was finally in last night's episode.
- 3 Let's look at a map and try and the best route ourselves.
- 4 In her talk, she the key destinations for travellers, using photographs from her trip to her points.
- 5 Can I just that the gallery café closes at 4.30, so please make sure you plan your visit to get there before then.
- 6 I think the film the experience of life in the city very well.

AIM HIGHER Phrasal verbs

2 **EXAM** Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first, using the word in brackets. Do not change the word in brackets.

- 1 Don't worry, I won't tell anyone else about it. (**myself**)
Don't worry, I will
- 2 He finally admitted that he had forgotten to do it. (**up**)
He finally forgetting to do it.
- 3 Will you please stop interrupting me while I'm talking? (**in**)
Will you please stop?
- 4 I spoke in support of her in the meeting because I don't think it was her fault. (**stuck**)
I in the meeting because I don't think it was her fault.
- 5 Jake never really talks about how he feels about things. (**up**)
Jake never really about things.
- 6 Let's leave that topic for the moment and discuss the next point on the agenda. (**move**)
Let's the next point on the agenda.

Jobs in visual arts

3 Complete the text with the correct jobs. The first letter has been given to help you.



Thinking of a career in visual arts? If you are imaginative and love creating things with your hands from wood, stone, metal and other materials, then consider being a (1) s.....
Is your dream to work with digital and film cameras and combine technology with creative visual skills on films or TV programmes? Then why not be a (2) c.....?
Do you have a good sense of humour and love drawing? Then you could consider being a (3) c.....
Are you interested in buildings and how they are constructed? Are you good at drawing? Then a career as an (4) a..... could be a good option. If you think you could create drawings for books, technical manuals or advertisements, then how about becoming an (5) i.....?
Would you like to do skilled work with your hands while using traditional methods? Then aiming to be an (6) a..... of some kind could be your thing, whether it's a baker, a jewellery designer or a carpenter, to name just a few possibilities.

4 Write sentences like the ones in the leaflet in Ex 3 describing the skills needed for these jobs.

- 1 graphic designer
If you think you could
- 2 camera operator
If you are
- 3 animator
Do you like to
- 4 videogame designer
Is your dream to

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the box and a suffix, *-ist*, *-er*, *-or* or *-ian*. There are more words than you need.

art animate comedy decorate design illustrate journal music politics programme technique

- The I saw perform last night was so funny. I was laughing non-stop for almost two hours!
- She's a very respected – she's been a Member of Parliament for years.
- We paid a(n) to put up new wallpaper and paint the house.
- The painting that won first prize was painted by a(n) who had studied art at a university in Italy.
- I'm interested in current affairs and I love writing. I want to become a(n)
- My cousin became a computer after doing a degree in IT.

Reading text vocabulary (SB p61)

6 Complete the sentences with the words and phrases in the box.

come up with crawling drop in eventually fascinating held out silently set in motion

- That's a great idea you have – I wish I had thought of that!
- Next year, we will new study programmes for international students.
- By the end of the 20-kilometre walk, I was practically ; I was so tired!
- I for several months, refusing the offer, but,, I said yes.
- Please do to see us anytime. We would love to hear all about your trip.
- Close the door really quietly – if possible – so that you don't wake the baby.

LIFE SKILLS Verb + noun collocations

7 Choose the correct verb. Then write *Do* or *Don't* for each phrase for when you are giving a presentation.



- Fold / Stand* your arms.
- Turn / Make* eye contact with people.
- Put / Turn* your hands in your pockets.
- Speak / Smile* at the audience.
- Speak / Make* clearly.
- Put / Stand up* straight.
- Fold / Turn your* back to the audience.
- Vary / Speak* your tone and pace.

Consolidation

8 Choose the correct options to complete the conversation.



Suzy I'm trying to (1) **figure out / reject** what I want to do when I'm older. I'm interested in buildings and houses, so Dad said I should think about being (2) **a camera operator / an architect**, but I'm not sure. I'm not very good at drawing.

Tim I think you (3) **criticise / capture** yourself too much. Those cartoons you did for the school magazine were really good. What about being (4) **an artisan / a cartoonist**?

Suzy That's an even worse idea! I think it must be hard to (5) **get the message across / point out the message** in cartoons so that people (6) **interpret / highlight** it in the way that you meant it when you drew it. Anyway, what about you? Are you still thinking about becoming (7) **a graphic designer / a videogame designer**?

Tim Well, it's true that I love playing games at the moment. But, as my mum (8) **pointed out / highlighted**, when I'm older, I might not be such a gaming fan.

Suzy What about becoming (9) **an illustrator / a cinematographer**? That way, you would be working with technology still, but in a wider context.

Tim That could be a possibility. Or (10) **a camera operator / a sculptor** – I'm really interested in photography and filming, too, and I like the idea of working in a film or TV studio.

9 01 Listen and check your answers.

10 Write answers to the questions.

- Would you like to be an architect? Why/Why not?
.....
- Some people don't consider being a videogame designer to be a serious job. Do you agree with them?
.....
- When was the last time that you had to figure something out? What happened?
.....
- What do you find most difficult about giving a presentation?
.....

Grammar

Zero, first, second and third conditional

Watch out!

We only use *will would* or *would have* in the 'result' part of a conditional sentence, not in the *if* clause.

- ✓ *If I saw a ghost, I would scream.*
- ✗ *If I would have money, I would travel the world.*

1 Choose the correct words to complete the text.

If I (1) **hear / will hear** about a new app that's out, I always like to try it. So, last week, I tried the Find Street Art app on my smart phone – and I loved it! If you like street art and exploring outside, then I'm sure you (2) **will enjoy / would enjoy** using it, too. It helps you locate street art in some cities and is regularly updated. I installed it before going to London, and if I hadn't had it, I (3) **wouldn't enjoy / wouldn't have enjoyed** my trip so much. You do have to be careful though. If you (4) **don't pay / wouldn't pay** attention to your surroundings, people can take advantage of you. This happened to a friend of mine – he was using the app and someone stole his phone. If he (5) **check / had checked** behind him, the thief (6) **won't have managed / wouldn't have managed** to steal it. I once saw someone using this app while riding a bike, but that's silly. I (7) **wouldn't do / wouldn't have done** that if I was on my bike – it could cause an accident. If I (8) **asked / ask** my friends to recommend an art app, most of them would say this one!

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets. Then decide whether each sentence is zero (0), first (1), second (2) or third (3) conditional.

- 1 We (go) to the exhibition with you if we had known you were going.
- 2 If your friends like modern art, they (enjoy) this exhibition.
- 3 I (take) more photos if I had a better camera.
- 4 If Kate (not forget) her glasses, she would have been able to see the pictures better.
- 5 I (finish) the painting if Sam hadn't interrupted me.
- 6 I'll put some photos in my presentation if I (have) time.
- 7 Health experts say that it is better for you if you (turn off) your mobile phone at night.
- 8 If David practised more, he (be) really good at drawing.
- 9 The video (be) more interesting if you add some music.
- 10 If you (not charge) your phone, the battery runs out.



3 EXAM Rewrite the sentences starting with the words given.

- 1 I need to recharge my phone, so I can't send a message.
If I don't
- 2 People use their mobile phones during a meal. I find it very annoying.
I find it very
- 3 Grace may send Joe a text. It depends on whether she has enough time.
If Grace
- 4 Steve texts his mum so she knows he's OK.
If Steve doesn't
- 5 Amy's phone bill was really expensive because she made a call to Australia.
Amy's phone bill
- 6 You may buy a new camera, but which one?
If you

4 Find one mistake in each sentence and rewrite the sentences correctly.

- 1 If I wouldn't have any homework this afternoon, I'll practise the guitar.
.....
- 2 If we hadn't had to wait for Toby to arrive yesterday, we won't have missed the train.
.....
- 3 If he isn't so moody, he would have more friends.
.....
- 4 She will have been very happy if she is chosen to play in the match next Saturday.
.....
- 5 I don't answer my phone if the call will be from an unknown number.
.....
- 6 If you could change one thing about yourself, what would it have been?
.....

5 Complete the sentences with the connectors in the box. You need to use some connectors more than once and sometimes more than one connector may be possible.

as long as in case provided unless

- I'll text you the directions you get lost again.
- They can watch TV that they have finished their homework.
- You'll understand the homework you listen to the teacher's instructions.
- Erin brought a jumper it got cold.
- I won't go to the party you go with me too.
- Mark will pass his exams he studies.
- We'll send you an email the internet connection is working.
- She wouldn't tell anyone you said you wanted her to.

6 **EXAM** Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first, using the word in brackets. Use between two and five words. Do not change the word in brackets.

- If you don't tell me what's wrong, I can't help you. (unless)
..... what's wrong, I can't help you.
- You might sit in the sun later so take some sun cream. (in case)
Take some sun cream
in the sun later.
- Your presentation will go well if you practise it before. (provided)
Your presentation will go well
..... it before.
- If we ask, our teacher lets us use the computers. (as long as)
Our teacher lets us use the computers
- She wouldn't have passed the exam if she hadn't studied. (unless)
....., she wouldn't have passed the exam.
- I always carry a snack because I might get hungry. (in case)
....., I always carry a snack.

AIM HIGHER ▲ *I wish / If only*

7 Write sentences using *I wish* or *If only* for these wishes and regrets.

- I want Sara to call me soon.
.....
- I wasn't at the concert last night.
.....
- I want to be a better artist.
.....
- I didn't study for the test.
.....
- I want Jon to send me those photos.
.....

Consolidation

8 **EXAM** Complete the text with the correct conditional form of the verbs in brackets.



Photographer Eric Pickersgill has created an amazing collection of portraits of everyday life called 'Removed'. If Pickersgill (1) (not go) to a New York café one day, the project (2) (not happen). While he was having a coffee there, he noticed a family sitting on a table near him. The two daughters were constantly checking their mobiles and the father was on his phone, too. If the mother (3) (look) happier, perhaps the scene (4) (seem) so bad, but, although she was with her family, the mum stared sadly out of the window, alone. (5) (will) you (feel) the same if you (6) (be) in a similar situation with your family?

For his portraits, Pickersgill took photos of strangers and friends using their phones in everyday situations. But if you (7) (look) at the photos carefully, you (8) (not see) see the phones. Pickersgill removed them to show that, while it has many advantages, technology often (9) (disconnect) us if we (10) (let) it.

9 Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

- If I could live anywhere in the world ...
.....
- If I had been born in a different country ...
.....
- If I don't have anything to do next weekend ...
.....
- I go to bed early if ...
.....

Reading

A review

1 Read the reviews of street artists and match the photos (A and B) to two of the reviews (1–4).

A



B



2 Scan the text quickly to find the relevant section and answer the questions.

- 1 What does using paper represent for one artist?
.....
- 2 Whose art isn't 3-D, although it looks otherwise?
.....
- 3 Why does one artist paint portraits of people?
.....
- 4 Who uses an animal to make people feel good?
.....

3 **EXAM** Read the text again. Are the sentences T (true) or F (false)? Provide evidence from the text.

- 1 One of the pieces of artwork that Michelle likes best was created by Mademoiselle Maurice with help from other people. T / F
- 2 Mademoiselle Maurice's works usually include figures of people. T / F
- 3 The artist Pez started his work in the place where he grew up. T / F
- 4 Pez's work makes Daniel feel happy. T / F
- 5 The artist DALeast's work is usually about people. T / F
- 6 DALeast's work lacks something that would make it really interesting for Sandra. T / F
- 7 The most incredible thing for Silvie about Christian Guémy's work is the fact that he uses stencils to do his portraits. T / F

Words in context

4 **EXAM** Find words and phrases in the text that for the definitions (a–e).

- a used to describe something that you admire because it is very good is large or shows great skill (paragraph 1)
.....
- b to look at someone or something to see whether you like them (paragraph 2)
.....
- c be composed of smaller things that are combined to form something larger (paragraph 3)
.....
- d unusual in a way that surprises or impresses you (paragraph 4)
.....

1 The young French artist Mademoiselle Maurice spent a year in Japan, where she became fascinated by origami (folding paper to create shapes). For her, origami came to symbolise hope, love and peace. Afterwards, wanting to transmit this message, she started using folded paper to create 3-D street art. My two favourite works were created using 30,000 pieces of origami folded by hundreds of volunteers – that's impressive! One is a decorated stairway. The other is a laughing person, which is unusual for this artist because most of her works are abstract. – Michelle, 18

2 If you want to see some great street art from Spain, check out the work of Pez. His career began in his hometown of Barcelona, where he painted murals influenced by comics. Pez used to sign his works, but, wanting to spread a positive message, he came up with the idea of a smiling blue fish character that became his signature. His works are simple but stylish and typically have bright colours and, of course, smiles. Pez has had exhibitions worldwide including Venezuela, France and America, and his work has been published online and in several books. Just looking at his paintings makes me cheerful! – Daniel, 16

3 When I look at Chinese-born artist DALeast's work, I find it totally absorbing. His technique is amazing. His artworks look like they're made up of pieces of metal which form incredible shapes – usually animals such as deer, birds or dragons – but in fact he uses paint to create the illusion of 3-D sculptures. Each artwork looks like a solid thing that you could touch and communicates an energy and sense of movement that really has an impact. That's what I love about it. – Sandra, 16

4 For me, Christian Guémy, known as C215, is a remarkable artist. For years, he's been using stencils to create portraits of people such as refugees, old people and the homeless. His idea is to draw attention to them and to social problems. What I find most amazing about his work is the expression in each person's eyes. It really makes you think about the people and what they might be feeling or may have experienced. He's popular internationally and he's created works not just in his native country of France, but also in many others, including Morocco, Brazil and India. – Silvie, 17

Listening

A presentation

1 The words in the box are from a presentation. Check the meaning and pronunciation of the words. What do you think the presentation is about?

broad career graduate integrated salary sector workforce



2 02 Listen to the presentation and choose the statement (1–3) that best describes the main idea of the talk.

- 1 STEM students do not think that studying art is relevant for their careers.
- 2 Studying art and STEM subjects prepares young people better for their future careers.
- 3 Most employers prefer employees to study STEM rather than STEAM subjects.

3 02 Listen again and choose the correct option. Don't decide immediately, but make notes about your answers. Then listen again and check your answers.

- 1 In the USA, STEM jobs are growing twice as fast as STEM jobs in the UK / jobs in other areas.
- 2 Five hundred years ago, art was taught separately from / at the same time as other subjects.
- 3 Integrated learning trains people to apply what they have learnt to everyday situations / to do jobs in a variety of scientific fields.
- 4 Employers prefer people who have a broad view of issues / focus on their own jobs.
- 5 In the future, climate change will be our biggest challenge / will be one of a number of problems.

4 02 EXAM Listen again and complete the summary with one word only in each gap.

In both the UK and the USA, jobs in STEM fields are (1) fast. Now, many educators believe art should be (2) alongside STEM subjects. Many years ago, there was no division between subjects and this approach has many (3) Integrated learning allows the brain to make connections and (4) things better. In addition, studying art helps improve skills that (5) value. Being able to see connections and understand the 'bigger picture' is something that interests employers because they want people who can (6) complicated ideas. It is clear that knowledge of STEM subjects will be (7) in the future. STEAM can help train our (8) in the right way to have all the skills we need.

PRONUNCIATION

In English, we often link the end of a word to the beginning of the next when the following word begins with a vowel.

03 Our presentation today is about art and learning.

5 04 Read the extracts from the presentation and mark the links (). Then listen, check and repeat.

- 1 Experts all agree that students should study STEM subjects.
- 2 Everyone has heard of Leonardo da Vinci, but was he an artist or a scientist?
- 3 Studying art along with science, technology, engineering and maths can train our brains.

Speaking

Describing a photograph

6 Match the sentence halves to form descriptions about the photographs on this page.

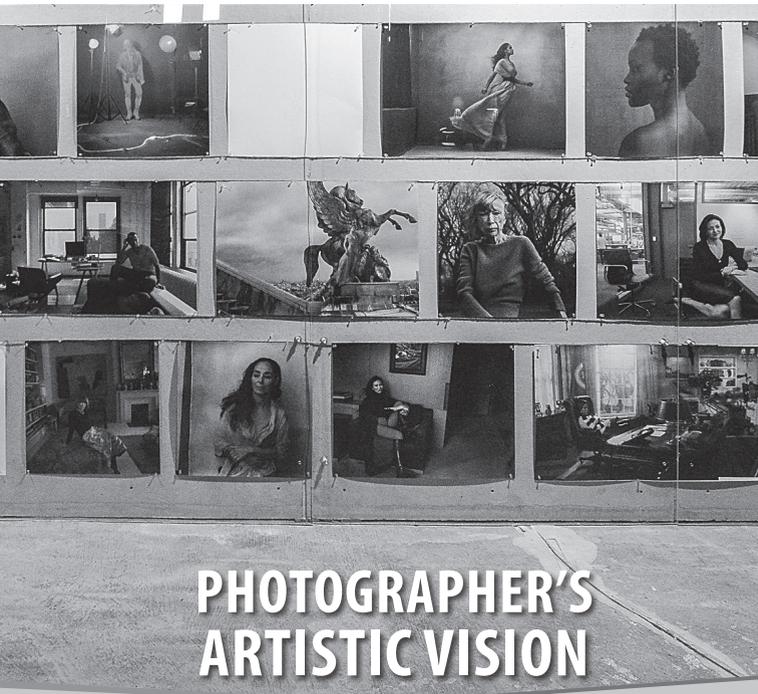
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1 Both photos show | a we can see his tools. |
| 2 In the first picture we can see | b people working. |
| 3 In the background | c a scientist of some sort. |
| 4 It looks as if | d a man drawing something. |
| 5 I think she must be | e she's working in a laboratory. |
| 6 It's clear that | f he's concentrating hard on his work. |

Writing

An opinion essay

1 Read the opinion essay and decide which sentence (a, b or c) best summarises it.

- a The writer offers several arguments both for and against photography as an art form, but, in the end, decides that it is.
- b The writer mentions one argument against photography as an art form, but otherwise argues throughout in support of it as art.
- c The writer mentions arguments for and against photography as an art form, but she doesn't come to a conclusion about it at the end.



PHOTOGRAPHER'S ARTISTIC VISION

Should photography be considered an art form?

Ever since the camera was invented, people have been arguing about whether photos are art or not. However, in my view photography is, without doubt, an art form.

Art is the expression of human creativity to produce works appreciated for their emotional power, beauty or ideas. If that's the case, and we accept that the world's great photographers create photos that make us think and, as a result, look at the world differently, we should therefore accept photography as art.

On the other hand, some people claim that photography is not art due to the fact that it is merely a mechanical recording of images, but the fact is that amazing photos have to be composed and technically perfect so that the photo captures what the photographer wants to communicate.

To sum up, I believe that we can appreciate and be affected by wonderful photos just as much as any other art. Furthermore, photography is about the photographer's artistic 'vision', not only the technology used to create it.

Laura Blanco

2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

as a result because because of due due to the fact that's the case therefore

- 1 Some people don't think photography is art. If _____, why do people pay so much money for photographs by famous photographers?
- 2 Graffiti is considered to be an art form by many people. _____, some graffiti artists have become famous.
- 3 _____ that the artist was ill, the opening night of the exhibition had to be postponed.
- 4 He loved painting, but he didn't have good technical skills. He _____ did a class to improve these.
- 5 _____ to the heavy traffic, we were late arriving at the show.
- 6 She's stopped using a digital camera _____ she prefers the results she gets from an old-fashioned one.
- 7 The performance at the open-air theatre was cancelled _____ the bad weather.

3 Read the writing task. Then use the steps on Student's Book page 67 and the USEFUL LANGUAGE below to help you write an opinion essay. Write 140–190 words.

TASK

Write an essay expressing your opinion on the topic 'Should graffiti be considered an art form?'. Give arguments to support your opinion and one or two counter-arguments.

USEFUL LANGUAGE

Giving opinions

Personally, I think that ...	It's my belief that ...
It seems to me that ...	I completely agree/ disagree.
In my opinion/view, ...	It could be argued that ...
I believe ...	

Providing information

In fact, ...	People say/think ..., but I ...
The fact is that ...	It is well known that ...
According to ...	This suggests that ...
Some/Many people believe/claim that ...	

Cause and result

If that is the case, ...	Due to the fact that ...
As a result, ...	

Contrasting

However, ...	On the one hand ..., on the other hand ...
Although ...	
Nevertheless, ...	

Tip

After you write, check that you have clearly expressed your opinion and given reasons to persuade people to agree with you.

Progress check

Unit 5

Vocabulary

1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box. There are more verbs than you need.

capture criticise figure out get across highlight illustrate interpret point out reject reveal

- 1 I can't what to do here. Can you help me?
- 2 I'd just like to to those of you who don't know that she was the first female artist to have an exhibition in that gallery.
- 3 I'm not sure about this drawing – I don't think it the point I wanted to make.
- 4 It's a good idea to the points you make in a presentation with diagrams and pictures.
- 5 I wish he wouldn't me so much. I'm doing my best.
- 6 The name of the winner of the competition will be tomorrow. We won't know until then.
- 7 In her lecture last week, the speaker the main points to make it easier for us to know which information to include in our essays.
- 8 The film has been as having several different meanings.

2 Read the sentences and write the job in visual arts that they describe.

- 1 I've always dreamed of being a person who is in charge of photography in film-making.
.....
- 2 My grandfather used to make beautiful furniture by hand, using traditional methods.
.....
- 3 The pictures in the magazine about the politician were very funny. Who did them?
.....
- 4 If you're into gaming, you will have heard of her – she's designed several very successful ones.
.....
- 5 The way the text and images were set on the page was really creative.
.....
- 6 The stone statue of an elephant must have taken months, or even years, to make.
.....
- 7 The characters seem to come to life on the screen.
.....
- 8 The new museum on the waterfront is a stunning structure in the shape of a boat.
.....

Grammar

3 Find one mistake in each sentence and rewrite the sentences correctly. There is one correct sentence.

- 1 Jack asked me to tell Sue. I wouldn't have told her if he didn't ask me to.
.....
- 2 I forgot my phone – if I would have had it with me, I'd have rung you.
.....
- 3 What will you do if you found some money on the street?
.....
- 4 I'll buy a new phone if I will have enough money.
.....
- 5 My mum lets me play video games if I finish my homework before 8pm.
.....
- 6 There isn't much milk left. If I go to the supermarket, I buy some more.
.....
- 7 I'm glad I knew about the party. If Lucy hadn't sent me an email, I would have known about it.
.....
- 8 If you pass the end-of-term exams, how would you celebrate?
.....

Cumulative progress

Unit ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ○ ○ ○

4 **EXAM** Complete the text with one word only in each gap.

What have exercise and making art got to do with each other? The answer is a mobile app called Strava, (1) is used to track athletic activity. It turns out that runners and cyclists (2) been using the app to create pictures. They plan a route so that by the end of a ride or run, their movement (3) 'drawn' a picture on a map using the GPS. The challenge is that all the roads or paths that they use (4) to connect and there (5) not be any breaks in the route either. Canadian cyclist Stephen Lund started 'map doodling', as he calls it, a few years ago and (6) then he's ridden over 50,000 kilometres. Stephen has done pictures of cats and dogs, and even managed to create a Strava art selfie, which (7) have been very difficult. The British runner Owen Delaney (8) also in the news a few years ago for his Strava drawings. They were all on a Christmas theme and included a Christmas pudding and a Christmas cracker. If he (9) not tried using the app, he (10) have discovered how much fun it is.

