

# Real-life heroes

## Reference & skills

Grammar Reference, pages 74–5

Vocabulary Reference, page 88

Culture: Reading & Listening, page 97

Writing Guide, pages 110–11

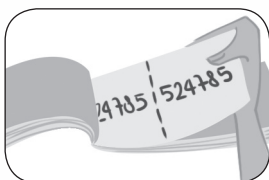
Speaking, page 124

## Vocabulary

### Fundraising ideas

- 1 ★ Look at the pictures and complete the phrases with the words in the box.

a barbecue a bring and buy sale a charity CD a jumble sale  
a sponsored swim badges cakes cars money raffle tickets



sell raffle tickets



1 collect \_\_\_\_\_



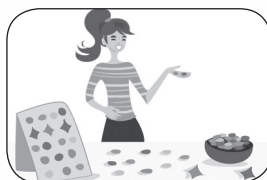
2 wash \_\_\_\_\_



3 have \_\_\_\_\_



4 have \_\_\_\_\_



5 sell \_\_\_\_\_



6 do \_\_\_\_\_



7 sell \_\_\_\_\_



8 organize \_\_\_\_\_



9 make \_\_\_\_\_

- 2 ★ Read the sentences and write fundraising ideas from exercise 1.

I've got lots of meat. I'm going to start the fire at six o'clock.

have a barbecue

- 1 We're singing and our teacher is recording us.

- 2 It will take about half an hour. It will be very clean when I finish.

- 3 Do you want to give some money for elephants in Africa? Thank you very much.

- 4 She's trying to swim one kilometre. I'm paying her £1 for every 100 metres.

- 5 It says SAVE THE RAINFOREST and it costs £1. You can wear it on your jacket.

- 6 The tickets are £1 each. You have a chance to win a weekend for two in Paris!

## make and do

3 ★ Complete the phrases with *make* or *do*.

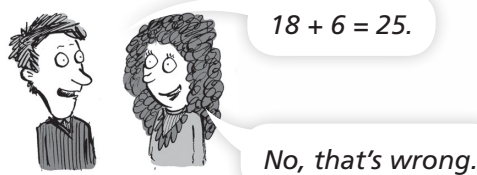
- |                                       |                       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| _____ <i>make</i> _____ someone happy | 6 _____ friends       |
| 1 _____ a decision                    | 7 _____ homework      |
| 2 _____ charity work                  | 8 _____ someone laugh |
| 3 _____ a mistake                     | 9 _____ nothing       |
| 4 _____ exercise                      | 10 _____ money        |
| 5 _____ someone a favour              | 11 _____ your best    |

4 ★ Look at the pictures and write the phrases. Circle *make* or *do*.

make / do your best   make / do exercise   make / do homework  
make / do someone a favour   make / do a mistake   make / do someone happy



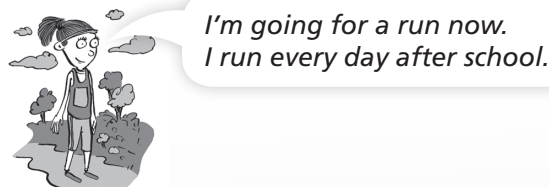
\_\_\_\_\_ *make someone happy* \_\_\_\_\_



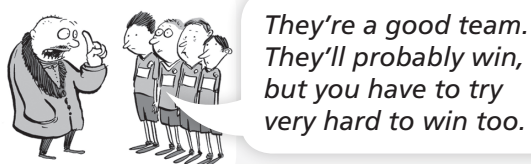
1 \_\_\_\_\_



2 \_\_\_\_\_



3 \_\_\_\_\_



4 \_\_\_\_\_



5 \_\_\_\_\_

5 ★ Complete the sentences with phrases from exercise 3.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| On Sunday evenings, I _____ <i>do nothing</i> _____ at all. I like to relax before Monday. | 4 Top footballers _____ a lot of _____ . They can earn millions of pounds a year.  |
| 1 Come on, hurry up! We need your answer. Please _____ .                                   | 5 She's a doctor. At the moment she's working in a hospital in London, but next year she's going to _____ in a hospital in Africa. |
| 2 I love comedy shows on TV. They're so funny. They always _____ me _____ .                |  |
| 3 I'm sure you'll _____ with the new student in your class. She's really nice.             |  |

## Present perfect

- 1 ★ Write the past participle of the irregular verbs.

	be	was / were	been
1	buy	bought	
2	do	did	
3	go	went	
4	have	had	
5	learn	learnt	
6	make	made	
7	meet	met	
8	sell	sold	

- 2 ★ Complete the sentences with *has* or *have*.

I have lost my purse.

- You \_\_\_\_\_ made a mistake.
- The film \_\_\_\_\_ started.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ found her keys.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ done their homework.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ had lunch.

- 3 ★ Rewrite the sentences in exercise 2 using the negative form of the verbs. Use contractions.

- I haven't lost my purse.
- \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_

- 4 ★ Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

Diane \_\_\_\_\_ *has run* (run) 20 kilometres for charity.

- My uncle \_\_\_\_\_ (teach) me to play the guitar.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (not sell) all the raffle tickets.
- Alfie \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) two weeks working on this project.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (do) lots of work for charities all over the world.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (not organize) a jumble sale.
- The charity \_\_\_\_\_ (raise) money for school books.

- 5 ★ Complete the questions with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets. Complete the short answers.

\_\_\_\_\_ *Have* you \_\_\_\_\_ *had* (have) dinner? Yes, I have.

- \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ (see) the film? No, they \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ your mum \_\_\_\_\_ (wash) the car? No, she \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ your dad \_\_\_\_\_ (make) a cake? Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_ (raise) enough money? Yes, we \_\_\_\_\_.

- 6 ★ Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

(1) Have you heard (hear) of the charity Elephant Family? It was started in 2002 to help endangered Asian elephants. Since it began, Elephant Family (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (raise) more than £6 million to help save elephants. It (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (help) to protect two forests in India where 6,500 elephants live. My friends and I want to help, so we (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (decide) to raise £2,000. We've organized a bring and buy sale at school and we (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) 150 badges. (6) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (have) any good fundraising ideas recently?



## ever and never

### 7 ★ Complete the sentences with *ever* or *never*.

- I've never done a sponsored swim.
- Have you \_\_\_\_\_ raised money for charity?
  - My parents have \_\_\_\_\_ been to the USA.
  - Have you \_\_\_\_\_ won a prize in a raffle?
  - Has your teacher \_\_\_\_\_ brought cakes for the class?
  - I've \_\_\_\_\_ seen those shoes before. Are they new?

### 8 ★ Complete the questions with *ever* and the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.



\_\_\_\_\_ *Have you ever danced* (dance) for 12 hours without stopping?

- \_\_\_\_\_ (play) the guitar in the street?
- \_\_\_\_\_ (clean up) a beach or park?
- \_\_\_\_\_ (organize) a big picnic?
- \_\_\_\_\_ (sing) in front of the whole school?
- \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) things at a jumble sale?

### 9 ★ Answer the questions in exercise 8 for you.

Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

## How long ...? with *for* and *since*

### 10 ★ Circle the correct words.

- I've known him for / since two years.
- She's been here **for** / since 4 pm.
  - Gloria hasn't played tennis **for** / since March.
  - I haven't seen George **for** / since three years.
  - I've lived in Barcelona **for** / since I was born.
  - I've been at home **for** / since a week.
  - We've been friends **for** / since a long time.

### 11 ★ Complete the text with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets. Circle *for* or *since*.

I'm sorry I <sup>(1)</sup> haven't written (not write) to you <sup>(2)</sup> for / since a long time.  
 I <sup>(3)</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very busy.  
 I <sup>(4)</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (join) the basketball team, but I <sup>(5)</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not play) tennis <sup>(6)</sup> **for** / since last summer because I <sup>(7)</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) time. I <sup>(8)</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) Rob <sup>(9)</sup> **for** / since a very long time.  
 I <sup>(10)</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (you / hear) from him recently?

### 12 ★ Write questions using *How long ...?* Then answer using *for* or *since*.

you / live / in Granada? (two years)

How long have you lived in Granada?

I've lived in Granada for two years.

- she / work / for that charity? (2008)

\_\_\_\_\_

- that restaurant / be open? (two weeks)

\_\_\_\_\_

- you / have / that laptop? (March)

\_\_\_\_\_

- Luis / wear / glasses? (two years)

\_\_\_\_\_



# Unit 5 Revision

## Dictation

- 1  Listen and write the sentences.

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

## Error Correction

- 2 Correct the underlined errors. Rewrite the sentences.

I haven't seen her since three weeks.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
*I haven't seen her for three weeks.*

- 1 She worked for a charity since January.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 2 I've did two sponsored swims.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 3 I've done never a sponsored run.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 3  Listen and check your answers.

## Translation

- 4 Translate the corrected sentences from exercise 2 into your language.

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_


## Unit 5 Grammar Check

- 5 Read the text and circle the correct answers.



Since last March, we <sup>(1)</sup>... nearly £700 for Médecins Sans Frontières. We're very pleased. And now we <sup>(2)</sup>... started to raise money for Oxfam too. Jessie <sup>(3)</sup>... organized a jumble sale. We <sup>(4)</sup>... had it yet, but we <sup>(5)</sup>... a lot of clothes and books to sell. Also, some of us <sup>(6)</sup>... a sponsored swim. We've <sup>(7)</sup>... a charity CD, so maybe we can try that this year. At my school, the teachers and students have done charity work <sup>(8)</sup>... 2006. And we've supported a school in Ethiopia <sup>(9)</sup>... the last three years. <sup>(10)</sup>... anything interesting to raise money?

A	B	C
1 raising	<u>'ve raised</u>	were raising
2 have	did	were
3 did	was	has
4 haven't	didn't	couldn't
5 collect	've collected	's collected
6 have done	have doing	have do
7 made never	ever made	never made
8 before	since	for
9 before	since	for
10 Have ever you done	Have you ever done	Are you ever done

- 6  Listen and check your answers.

## Cumulative Grammar

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

1 Circle the correct words to complete the text.

### The fun of fundraising

Our school has collected money for different charities  
 (1) **since** / **for** five years now. We all really enjoy  
 (2) **organizing** / **to organize** different fundraising activities.  
 Last year, we (3) **made** / **make** £3,000 for the Red Cross with  
 a big Charity Day. We (4) **were selling** / **sold** cakes, books  
 and raffle tickets and washed cars. There (5) **were** / **was**  
 also a pet show. It was the (6) **funniest** / **funnier** event of  
 the day. While my friend Luke (7) **was showing** / **showed**  
 his parrot to the judges, it started to say really bad words.  
 The headteacher (8) **was getting** / **got** very annoyed! This  
 year we (9) **are organizing** / **organize** a barbecue, a disco  
 and a fashion show. We haven't had a disco (10) **since** / **for**  
 2013. And we've (11) **never did** / **never done** a fashion  
 show before. But I think a pet show is more (12) **interested** /  
**interesting** than a fashion show.



### i All Clear Facts

Lots of celebrities support well-known charities or sometimes set up their own charities to help others. For example, Shakira set up the Pies Descalzos Foundation.

### My Progress

Tick (✓) the boxes to evaluate your progress.



I can use the present perfect to talk about experiences and actions in the past when we don't know the exact time.

☐ ☐ ☐

I can use the present perfect with *ever* and *never* to talk and ask about experiences.

☐ ☐ ☐

I can use *How long ...?* and *for* and *since* to talk about the duration of activities that started in the past and continue to the present.

☐ ☐ ☐